

RETAIL MARKET ANALYSIS

UH BAUER GRADUATE
REAL ESTATE PROGRAM

STEVE SPILLETTE
CDS, PRESIDENT

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WHY DO A RETAIL MARKET ANALYSIS ?

- Determine land use
- Determine amount of space to include
 - Total square footage
 - Space configuration and parking
- Target tenant types
- Project lease rates
- Assess synergies with land use mix

MARKET ANALYSIS KEY COMPONENTS

- Demand for retail space (users)
- Competitive supply



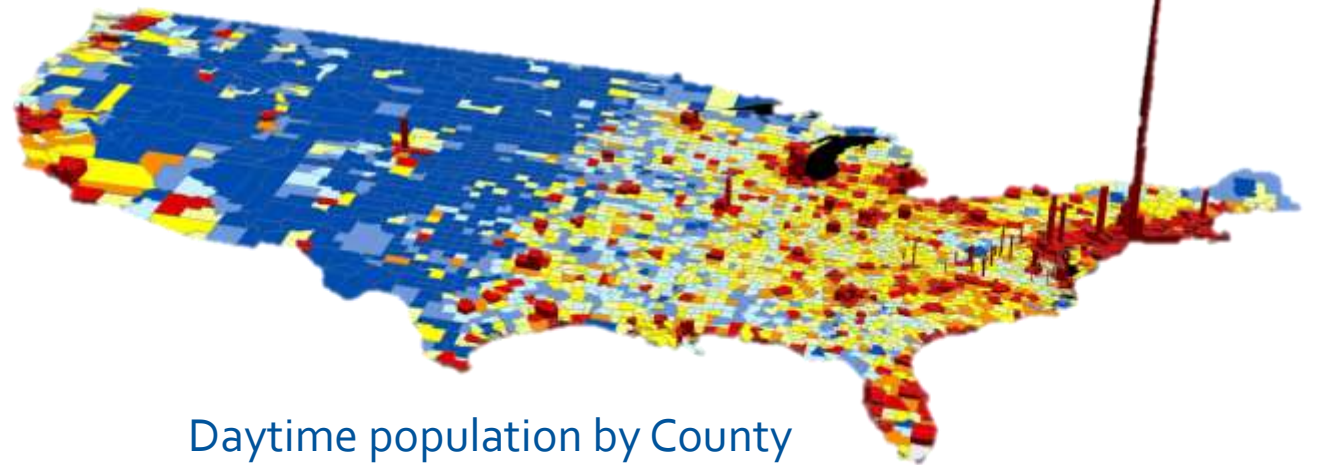
THE DEMAND SIDE:

- Retail needs **tenants / users...**
- And tenants need **customers**



PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF CUSTOMERS

- Market area residential population
- Daytime / nonresidential population
 - Employees and businesses
 - Students / patients / “captive audiences”
- Convenience / traffic
- Tourist / visitor



Daytime population by County
2010 US Census

A hand-drawn, satirical map of Houston, Texas, where various neighborhoods are represented by colorful, irregular shapes and labeled with humorous, often misspelled or exaggerated names. The map includes labels like 'Dealershippi', 'The Mafflower Compaq', 'The Hypes', 'Moleville', 'Gasolonia', and 'Exxonvia'. A red banner at the bottom reads 'Houstonia.'

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RESIDENTIAL DEMOGRAPHICS

- Population / household totals and trends
 - Existing and projected
 - Census / demographic services, local development information
- Buying power, needs, and preferences



KEY DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Demographic Characteristics



Demographic Overview

- Mom
- Age 25-34
- Household Income \$70K+

Psychographic Characteristics



Psychographic Overview

- Woman
- First child between -5 months and 9 months
- Spends \$1,500+/mo. online
- Lives 1,000+ miles from parents and in-laws
- Lives within 3 miles of existing facility

- Age profile / presence of families
- Tenure (renter / owner)
- Household income
- Adult education levels
- Ethnicity
- “Psychographics”

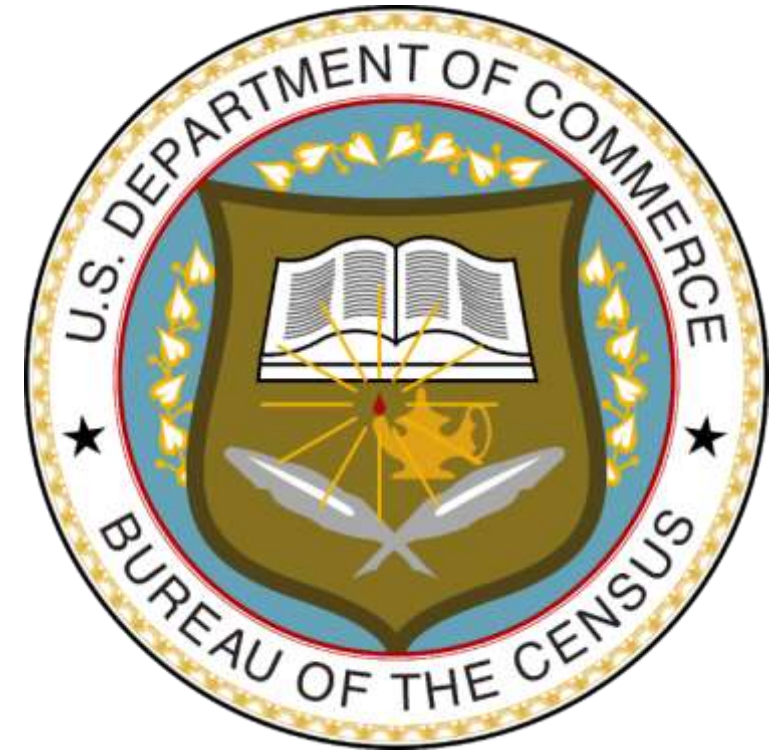
Income Group (\$000s)	CMA		Harris County	
Less than \$15K	3,101	20.7%	198,441	13.0%
\$15 - 24	2,704	18.0%	175,252	11.5%
\$25 - 34	1,962	13.1%	165,040	10.8%
\$35 - 49	1,855	12.4%	208,819	13.7%
\$50 - 74	2,155	14.4%	263,149	17.2%
\$75 - 99	1,170	7.8%	180,257	11.8%
\$100 - 124	670	4.5%	110,873	7.3%
\$125 - 149	366	2.4%	66,803	4.4%
\$150 - 199	485	3.2%	73,012	4.8%
\$200 - 249	162	1.1%	26,540	1.7%
\$250 - 499	274	1.8%	41,332	2.7%
\$500K +	99	0.7%	17,026	1.1%
Average HH Income	\$56,002		\$74,497	
Median HH Income	\$33,647		\$51,493	

Household Type	CMA		Harris County	
Family Households	9,369	62.5%	1,047,884	68.6%
Non-family Households	5,634	37.6%	478,660	31.4%

North Core		South Core	
Top 5 PRIZM Segments	%	Top 5 PRIZM Segments	%
61 City Roots	35.96%	66 Low-Rise Living	23.95%
54 Multi-Culti Mosaic	27.69%	61 City Roots	23.66%
40 Close-In Couples	12.16%	54 Multi-Culti Mosaic	16.35%
66 Low-Rise Living	6.64%	59 Urban Elders	7.59%
29 American Dreams	5.74%	46 Old Glories	5.05%
PRIZM Household Segments			
Segment Snapshots			
29 - American Dreams			
American Dreams is a living example of how ethnically diverse the nation has become: just under half the residents are Hispanic, Asian, or African-American. In these multilingual neighborhoods--one in three speaks a language other than English--middle-aged immigrants and their children live in upper-middle-class comfort.			
40 - Close-In Couples			
Close-In Couples is a group of predominantly older, ethnically diverse couples living in older homes in the urban neighborhoods of mid-sized metros. High school-educated and empty nesting, these mostly older residents typically live in older city neighborhoods, enjoying their retirements.			
46 - Old Glories			
The residents of Old Glories are the nation's downscale suburban retirees, Americans aging in place in older apartment complexes. Households in this racially-diverse segment often contain widows and widowers living on fixed incomes who tend to lead home-centered lifestyles. They're among the nation's most ardent television fans, watching game shows, soaps, talk shows, and news magazines at high rates.			
54 - Multi-Culti Mosaic			
An immigrant gateway community, Multi-Culti Mosaic is the urban home for a mixed populace of Hispanic, Asian, and African-American singles and families. With nearly a quarter of the residents foreign born, this segment is a mecca for first-generation Americans who are striving to improve their lower-middle-class status.			
59 - Urban Elders			
For Urban Elders--a segment located in the downtown neighborhoods of such metros as New York, Chicago, Las Vegas, and Miami--life is often an economic struggle. These communities have high concentrations of Hispanics and African-Americans and tend to be downscale, with singles living in older apartment rentals.			

DAYTIME / NONRESIDENTIAL POPULATION

- Census LEHD and other sources
 - Employee count within given distance
 - Employee profile (occupation, income)
- Business types and needs
- Other (students, patients etc.)
- Daily patterns



CONVENIENCE / TRAFFIC

- Vehicle traffic counts
(from local or state gov't.
agencies)
- Traffic flow patterns
(morning or evening side)
- Pedestrian counts in some
locations



TOURIST / VISITOR



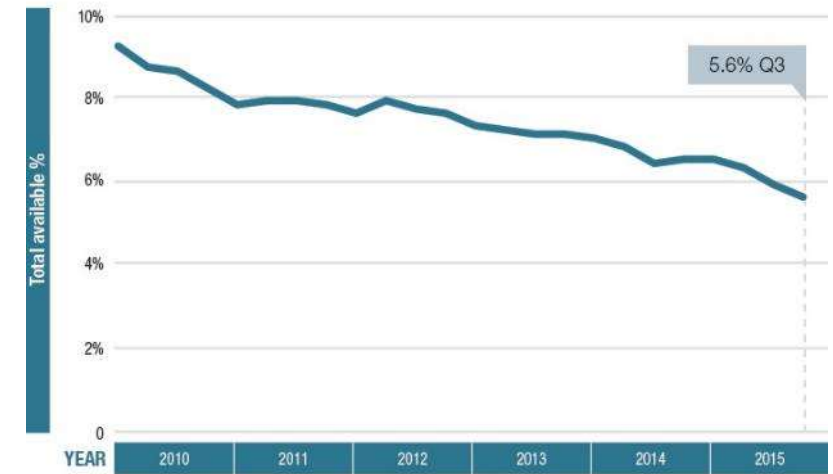
- Existing and planned attractions
- Convention / meeting facilities
- Lodging / hotel room inventory
- Visitor data (from tourism agencies / CVB)
 - Demographic profile
 - Spending patterns

THE SUPPLY SIDE

- Existing / planned retail space
 - Inventory, Occupancy Lease rates, Absorption
- Existing / planned retail businesses / retail space users
 - Secondary data sources (CoStar etc.)
 - Primary research (windshield, local gov't.)

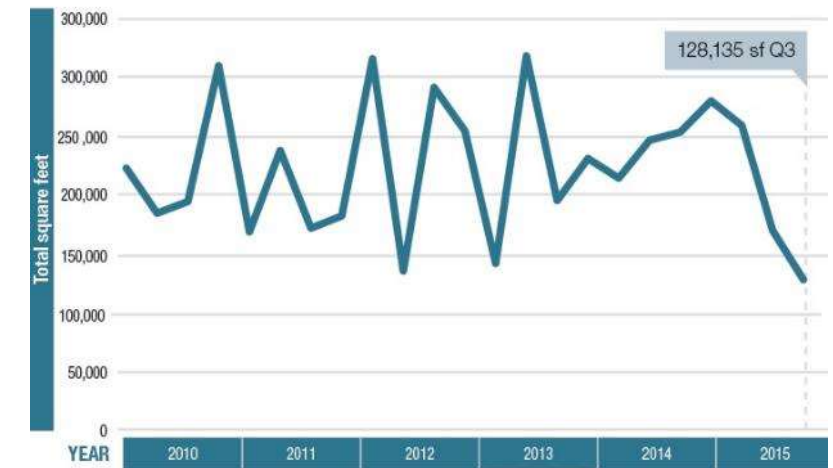
Vacancy rate

This chart shows the percentage of vacant retail space in Cy-Fair over a five-year period.



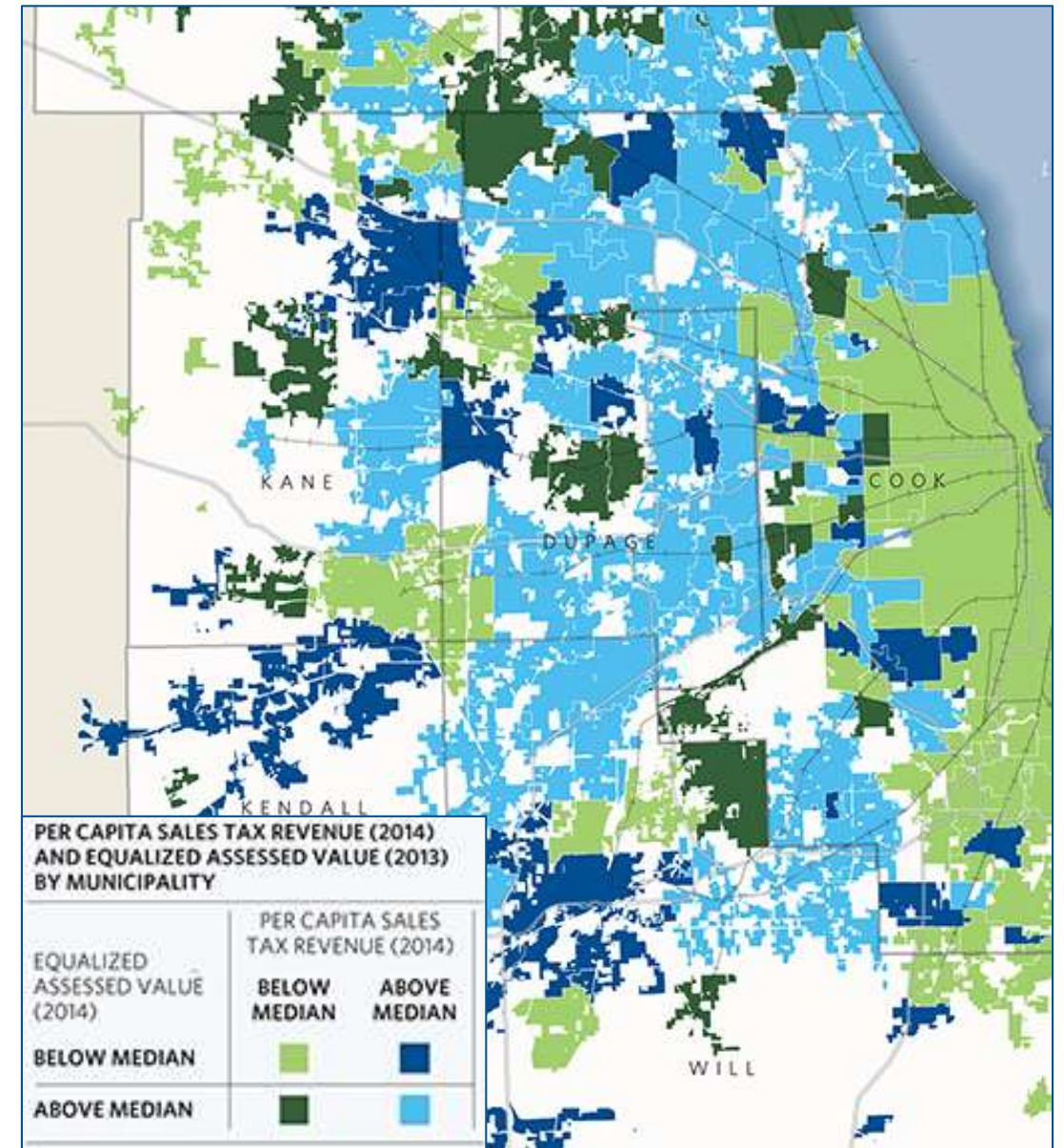
Square feet leased

This chart displays the number of retail square footage leased per year in Cy-Fair.



THE SUPPLY SIDE

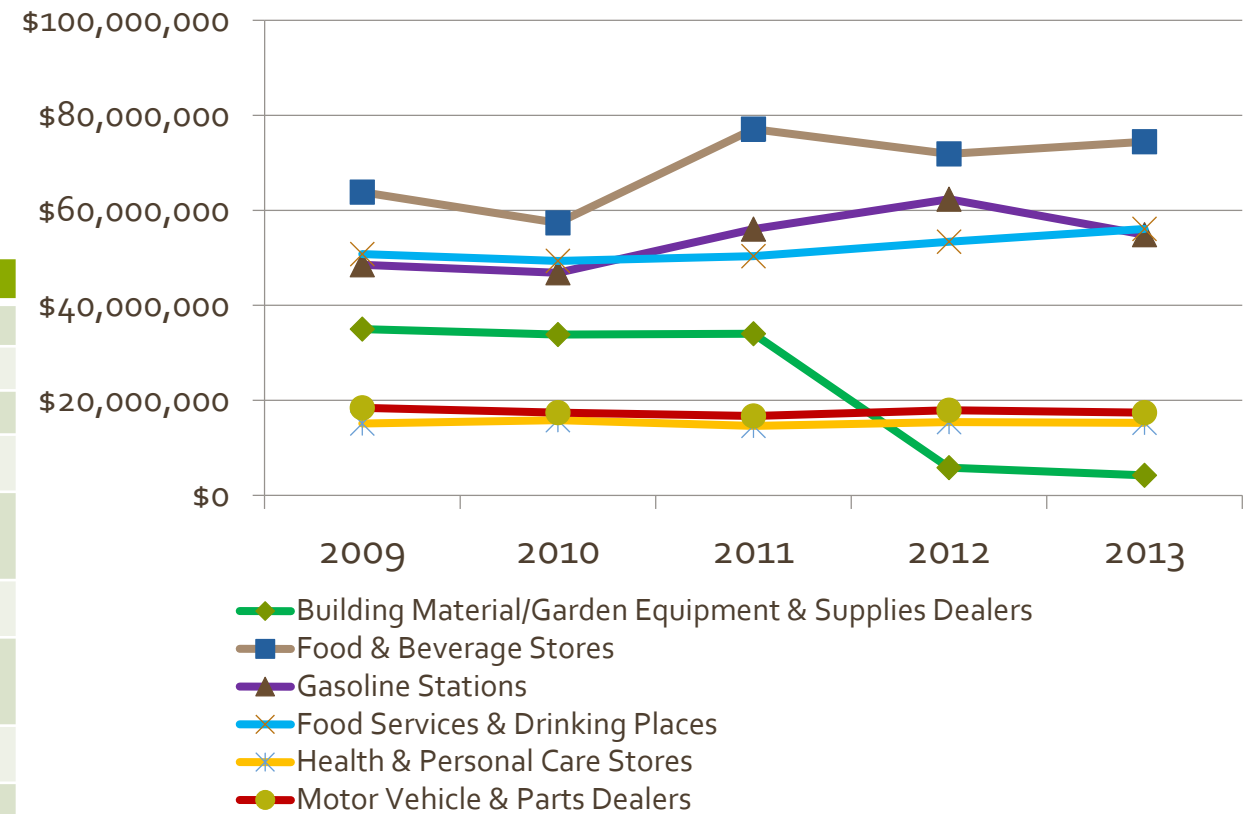
- Locations relative to residential market area and other sources of customers
- Current trends in retail sales volume
 - State of Texas Comptroller data
 - Individual NAICS codes



Retail	Absorption	Occupancy	Rental Rates
2014	9,327	93.4%	\$13.29
2013	21,368	92.3%	\$12.67
2012	7,667	89.8%	\$11.05
2011	(19,340)	90.2%	\$11.13
2010	2,523	91.9%	\$11.80
2009	(8,511)	91.6%	\$14.13

	North Core		
Businesses by Major Sectors	Total Establishments	Total Employees	Sales (\$ 000's)
Retail Trade	67	415	\$134,225
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	9	21	\$11,468
Furniture and Home Furnishing Stores	1	3	\$776
Electronics and Appliance Stores	3	8	\$1,917
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	2	17	\$3,512
Food and Beverage Stores	24	209	\$56,521
Health and Personal Care Stores	2	25	\$7,851
Clothing and Accessories Stores	4	17	\$2,956
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument and Book Stores	2	3	\$451
General Merchandise Stores	3	12	\$2,379

Gross Sales Trends



COMPETITIVE SUPPLY EVALUATION



- Site visibility and access to customers
- Qualitative factors
 - Security
 - Design / atmosphere
 - Building condition / obsolescence
- Tenant appeal / positioning / strength

QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

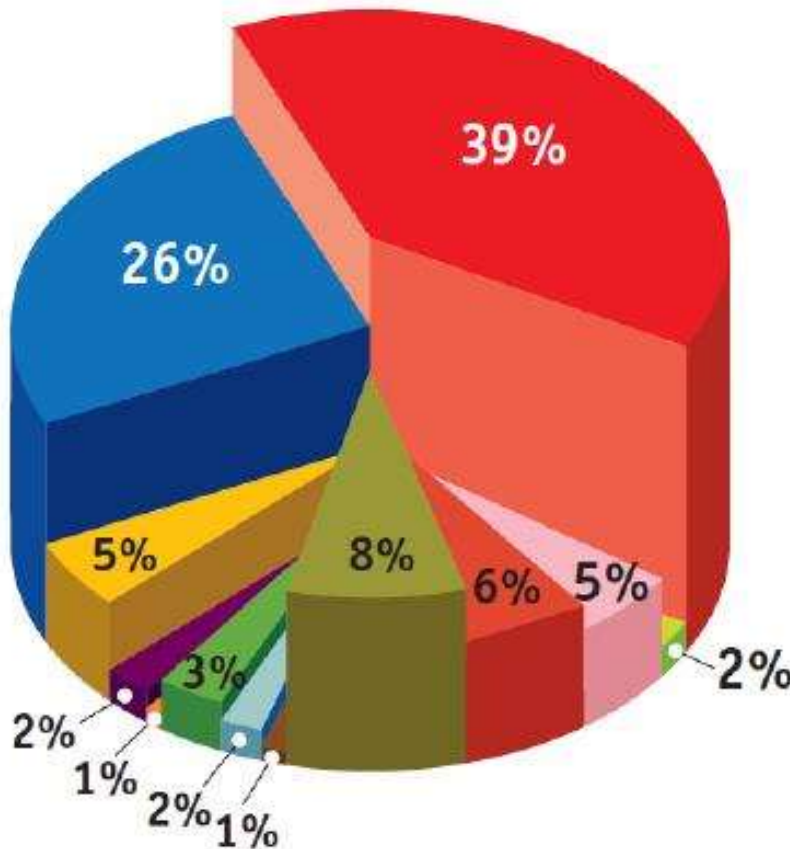
- Market area buying power by spending category
 - Secondary source spending data
 - Primary research using actual data for comparable area (from State of TX or other agencies)
- Gap / leakage and over-under analysis
 - Compare to actual business counts / spending levels
 - Adjust for typical business requirements (sales per sq.ft., store size)

Industry	Gross Sales	Aggregate Expenditures	Leakage	Leakage per HH
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	\$267,045	\$10,820,845	\$10,553,800	\$735.00
Electronics and Appliance Stores	\$1,419,796	\$10,247,005	\$8,827,209	\$614.75
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	\$1,385,914	\$29,034,661	\$27,648,747	\$1,925.53
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument & Book Stores	\$1,916,815	\$9,625,702	\$7,708,887	\$536.87
General Merchandise Stores	\$9,689,382	\$68,174,131	\$58,484,749	\$4,073.04
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	\$7,008,252	\$7,475,464	\$467,212	\$32.54
Personal and Laundry Services	\$938,212	\$2,509,087	\$1,570,875	\$109.40
Building Material/Garden Equipment & Supplies Dealers	\$4,206,296	\$9,415,822	\$5,209,526	\$362.81
Food and Beverage Stores	\$74,438,467	\$77,424,610	\$2,986,143	\$207.96
Gasoline Stations	\$54,865,368	\$43,339,300	(\$11,526,068)	(\$802.71)
Food Services and Drinking Places	\$56,083,371	\$37,101,172	(\$18,982,199)	(\$1,321.97)
Health and Personal Care Stores	\$15,271,292	\$32,221,645	\$16,950,353	\$1,180.47
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	\$17,425,724	\$69,027,021	\$51,601,297	\$3,593.66
TOTAL	\$244,915,934	\$406,416,465	\$161,500,531	\$735.00

		Capture Rate			Sq.Ft. Supportable	
Retail Category	Current Leakage/HH	Core CMA	Supplemental CMA	\$/Sq.Ft. Required	Core CMA	Core + Supplemental CMA
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	\$896.80	20%	10%	\$150	5,775	7,351
Electronics and Appliance Stores	\$716.45	20%	10%	\$250	2,768	3,524
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	\$2,129.35	20%	10%	\$225	9,142	11,636
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument & Book Stores	\$656.79	20%	10%	\$225	2,820	3,589
General Merchandise Stores	\$4,401.40	25%	13%	\$300	17,716	22,548
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	\$125.37	20%	10%	\$300	404	514
Personal and Laundry Services	\$116.36	20%	10%	\$75	1,499	1,908
Building Material/Garden Equipment & Supplies Dealers	\$452.12	20%	10%	\$300	1,456	1,853
Food and Beverage Stores	\$273.16	50%	25%	\$450	1,466	1,866
Gasoline Stations	(\$647.47)	20%	10%	\$1,300	(481)	(612)
Food Services and Drinking Places	(\$1,040.97)	20%	10%	\$300	(3,352)	(4,266)
Health and Personal Care Stores	\$1,263.98	20%	10%	\$250	4,884	6,216
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	\$4,112.65	20%	10%	\$175	22,702	28,894
Total	\$13,456.00				66,798	85,019

QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

- Estimate potential market capture by category
- Based on competitive supply assessment



- Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores
- Electronics and Appliance Stores
- Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores
- Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument & Book Stores
- General Merchandise Stores
- Miscellaneous Store Retailers
- Personal and Laundry Services
- Building Material/Garden Equipment & Supplies Dealers
- Food and Beverage Stores
- Gasoline Stations
- Food Services and Drinking Places
- Health and Personal Care Stores
- Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers

DEVELOPING A LEASING PROGRAM

- Create target tenant list by type / role (anchor, jr. anchor, dining, etc.)
- Space and location within property
- Lease rates per market, tenant type and size, individual space



ADDITIONAL PROGRAM CONSIDERATIONS

- Parking demand and configuration
- Daytime / nighttime / weekend anchors
- Co-tenancy requirements
- “Credit” tenant / financing requirements



OTHER CONSIDERATIONS AND TRENDS

- Bifurcation of society
 - Evolution of middle class and value retail
 - Challenges to traditional anchors
- Indoor mall shakeout
 - Traditional middle class anchors failing
 - Loss of in-line tenants to big box, e-commerce
- E-commerce / omnichannel impact

2015 Holiday Season



OTHER CONSIDERATIONS AND TRENDS

- Evolution of consumer habits
 - Increased role of dining
 - Renewed growth of urban living
- New formats
 - Lifestyle / outdoor / town center developments
 - Growth of outlets



OTHER CONSIDERATIONS AND TRENDS

- Evolution of preferences
 - Millennials
 - “Authenticity” / artisanal / experiential
 - Independent / unique vs. chain / formula
- Challenge of adapting development / financing models



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